

Contents

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Executive Summary | iii |
| Acknowledgments | xiv |
| List of Figures | xxiii |
| List of Tables..... | xxv |

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

| | |
|---|------|
| 1.1 Laboratory Mission..... | 1-1 |
| 1.2 History | 1-2 |
| 1.3 Research and Discoveries..... | 1-4 |
| 1.4 Facilities and Operations | 1-5 |
| 1.5 Location, Local Population, and Local Economy | 1-8 |
| 1.6 Geology and Hydrology | 1-9 |
| 1.7 Climate..... | 1-11 |
| 1.8 Natural Resources..... | 1-11 |
| 1.9 Cultural Resources..... | 1-13 |
| References and Bibliography | 1-13 |

CHAPTER 2: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

| | |
|--|------|
| 2.1 Integrated Safety Management, ISO 14001, and OHSAS 18001 | 2-1 |
| 2.2 Environmental, Safety, Security, and Health Policy..... | 2-2 |
| 2.3 Planning | 2-2 |
| 2.3.1 Environmental Aspects..... | 2-2 |
| 2.3.2 Legal and Other Requirements..... | 2-3 |
| 2.3.3 Objectives and Targets | 2-3 |
| 2.3.4 Environmental Management Programs..... | 2-3 |
| 2.3.4.1 Compliance | 2-4 |
| 2.3.4.2 Groundwater Protection..... | 2-4 |
| 2.3.4.3 Waste Management..... | 2-4 |
| 2.3.4.4 Pollution Prevention and Waste Minimization | 2-6 |
| 2.3.4.5 Water Conservation | 2-8 |
| 2.3.4.6 Energy Management and Conservation..... | 2-9 |
| 2.3.4.7 Natural and Cultural Resource Management Programs | 2-15 |
| 2.3.4.8 Environmental Restoration | 2-15 |
| 2.4 Implementing the Environmental Management System..... | 2-17 |
| 2.4.1 Structure and Responsibility | 2-17 |
| 2.4.2 Communication and Community Involvement..... | 2-18 |
| 2.4.2.1 Communication Forums | 2-18 |
| 2.4.2.2 Community Involvement in Cleanup Projects..... | 2-21 |

| | |
|---|------|
| 2.4.3 Monitoring and Measurement..... | 2-22 |
| 2.4.3.1 Compliance Monitoring..... | 2-22 |
| 2.4.3.2 Restoration Monitoring..... | 2-23 |
| 2.4.3.3 Surveillance Monitoring..... | 2-23 |
| 2.4.4 EMS Assessments | 2-23 |
| 2.5 Environmental Stewardship at BNL..... | 2-26 |
| References and Bibliography | 2-26 |

CHAPTER 3: COMPLIANCE STATUS

| | |
|---|------|
| 3.1 Compliance with Requirements..... | 3-2 |
| 3.2 Environmental Permits | 3-2 |
| 3.2.1 Existing Permits | 3-2 |
| 3.2.2 New or Modified Permits | 3-5 |
| 3.2.2.1 SPDES Permits | 3-5 |
| 3.2.2.2 NESHAPs Authorization | 3-7 |
| 3.2.2.3 NYS Wetlands and Wild Scenic, Recreational Rivers Act | 3-8 |
| 3.2.2.4 CERCLA Groundwater Equivalency Permits | 3-8 |
| 3.3 NEPA Assessments | 3-8 |
| 3.4 Preservation Legislation | 3-8 |
| 3.5 Clean Air Act | 3-8 |
| 3.5.1 Conventional Air Pollutants | 3-8 |
| 3.5.1.1 Boiler Emissions..... | 3-8 |
| 3.5.1.2 Ozone-Depleting Substances | 3-9 |
| 3.5.2 Hazardous Air Pollutants..... | 3-10 |
| 3.5.2.1 Maximum Available Control Technology..... | 3-10 |
| 3.5.2.2 Asbestos | 3-10 |
| 3.5.2.3 Radioactive Airborne Emissions..... | 3-10 |
| 3.6 Clean Water Act..... | 3-10 |
| 3.6.1 Sewage Treatment Plant..... | 3-11 |
| 3.6.1.1 Chronic Toxicity Testing | 3-12 |
| 3.6.2 Recharge Basins and Stormwater | 3-16 |
| 3.7 Safe Drinking Water Act..... | 3-16 |
| 3.7.1 Potable Water | 3-16 |
| 3.7.2 Cross-Connection Control..... | 3-18 |
| 3.7.3 Underground Injection Control..... | 3-18 |
| 3.8 Preventing and Reporting Spills | 3-20 |
| 3.8.1 Preventing Oil Pollution and Spills..... | 3-20 |
| 3.8.2 Emergency Reporting Requirements | 3-24 |
| 3.8.3 Spills and Releases..... | 3-24 |
| 3.8.4 Major Petroleum Facility License..... | 3-26 |

| | |
|--|------|
| 3.8.5 Chemical Bulk Storage | 3-27 |
| 3.8.6 County Storage Requirements..... | 3-27 |
| 3.9 RCRA Requirements | 3-28 |
| 3.10 Polychlorinated Biphenyls..... | 3-28 |
| 3.11 Pesticides | 3-28 |
| 3.12 Wetlands and River Permits..... | 3-29 |
| 3.13 Protection of Wildlife | 3-29 |
| 3.13.1 Endangered Species Act..... | 3-29 |
| 3.13.2 Migratory Bird Treaty Act..... | 3-30 |
| 3.13.3 Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act..... | 3-30 |
| 3.14 External Audits and Oversight | 3-31 |
| 3.14.1 Regulatory Agency Oversight..... | 3-31 |
| 3.14.2 DOE Assessments/Inspections | 3-31 |
| 3.14.2.1 Environmental Multi-Topic Assessment..... | 3-31 |
| 3.14.2.2 Nevada Test Site Inspection..... | 3-32 |
| 3.15 Enforcement Actions and agreements | 3-32 |
| References and Bibliography | 3-34 |

CHAPTER 4: AIR QUALITY

| | |
|---|------|
| 4.1 Radiological Emissions | 4-1 |
| 4.1.1 Brookhaven Medical Research Reactor | 4-1 |
| 4.1.2 High Flux Beam Reactor..... | 4-2 |
| 4.1.3 Brookhaven Linac Isotope Producer..... | 4-4 |
| 4.1.4 Evaporator Facility..... | 4-4 |
| 4.1.5 Target Processing Laboratory..... | 4-4 |
| 4.1.6 Additional Minor Sources | 4-5 |
| 4.1.7 Nonpoint Radiological Emission Sources..... | 4-5 |
| 4.2 Facility Monitoring..... | 4-5 |
| 4.3 Ambient Air Monitoring | 4-5 |
| 4.3.1 Gross Alpha and Beta Airborne Activity..... | 4-5 |
| 4.3.2 Airborne Tritium | 4-7 |
| 4.4 Nonradiological Airborne Emissions..... | 4-8 |
| 4.5 Greenhouse Gas Emissions | 4-9 |
| References and Bibliography..... | 4-11 |

CHAPTER 5: WATER QUALITY

| | |
|---|-----|
| 5.1 Surface Water Monitoring Program..... | 5-2 |
| 5.2 Sanitary System Effluents..... | 5-2 |
| 5.2.1 Sanitary System Effluent – Radiological Analyses..... | 5-3 |
| 5.2.2 Sanitary System Effluent – Nonradiological Analyses | 5-6 |

| | |
|---|------|
| 5.3 Process-Specific Wastewater | 5-9 |
| 5.4 Recharge Basins..... | 5-9 |
| 5.4.1 Recharge Basins – Radiological Analyses | 5-11 |
| 5.4.2 Recharge Basins – Nonradiological Analyses..... | 5-11 |
| 5.4.3 Stormwater Assessment | 5-13 |
| 5.5 Peconic River Surveillance..... | 5-16 |
| 5.5.1 Peconic River – Radiological Analyses | 5-18 |
| 5.5.2 Peconic River – Nonradiological Analyses..... | 5-19 |
| References and Bibliography..... | 5-21 |

CHAPTER 6: NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

| | |
|--|------|
| 6.1 Natural Resource Management Program..... | 6-1 |
| 6.1.1 Identification and Mapping | 6-1 |
| 6.1.2 Habitat Protection and Enhancement | 6-2 |
| 6.1.2.1 Salamander Protection Efforts | 6-3 |
| 6.1.2.2 Other Species | 6-3 |
| 6.1.2.3 Migratory Birds | 6-4 |
| 6.1.3 Population Management..... | 6-5 |
| 6.1.3.1 Wild Turkey | 6-5 |
| 6.1.3.2 White-Tailed Deer..... | 6-5 |
| 6.1.4 Compliance Assurance and Potential Impact Assessment | 6-6 |
| 6.2 Upton Ecological and Research Reserve | 6-6 |
| 6.3 Monitoring Flora and Fauna | 6-7 |
| 6.3.1 Deer Sampling..... | 6-7 |
| 6.3.1.1 Cesium-137 in White-Tailed Deer..... | 6-8 |
| 6.3.1.2 Strontium-90 in Deer Bone..... | 6-12 |
| 6.3.2 Other Animals Sampled | 6-12 |
| 6.3.3 Fish Sampling | 6-13 |
| 6.3.3.1 Radiological Analysis of Fish..... | 6-14 |
| 6.3.3.2 Fish Population Assessment | 6-14 |
| 6.3.3.3 Nonradiological Analysis of Fish | 6-17 |
| 6.3.4 Aquatic Sampling..... | 6-21 |
| 6.3.4.1 Radiological Analysis | 6-21 |
| 6.3.4.2 Metals in Aquatic Samples | 6-21 |
| 6.3.4.3 Pesticides and PCBs in Aquatic Samples | 6-22 |
| 6.3.5 Peconic River Post-Cleanup Monitoring | 6-22 |
| 6.3.5.1 Sediment Sampling..... | 6-22 |
| 6.3.5.2 Water Column Sampling..... | 6-24 |
| 6.3.5.3 Fish Sampling | 6-24 |
| 6.3.5.4 Remedial Actions..... | 6-24 |

| | |
|---|------|
| 6.3.6 Vegetation Sampling | 6-24 |
| 6.3.6.1 Farm and Garden Vegetables..... | 6-24 |
| 6.3.6.2 Grassy Plants | 6-24 |
| 6.4 Other Monitoring..... | 6-25 |
| 6.4.1 Soil Sampling..... | 6-25 |
| 6.4.2 Basin Sediments..... | 6-25 |
| 6.4.3 Chronic Toxicity Tests..... | 6-25 |
| 6.4.4 Radiological and Mercury Monitoring of Precipitation..... | 6-25 |
| 6.5 Wildlife Programs | 6-26 |
| 6.6 Cultural Resource Activities | 6-27 |
| References and Bibliography..... | 6-28 |

CHAPTER 7: GROUNDWATER PROTECTION

| | |
|---|------|
| 7.1 The BNL Groundwater Protection Management Program | 7-1 |
| 7.1.1 Prevention | 7-1 |
| 7.1.2 Monitoring | 7-2 |
| 7.1.3 Restoration | 7-2 |
| 7.1.4 Communication..... | 7-2 |
| 7.2 Groundwater Protection Performance | 7-2 |
| 7.3 Groundwater Monitoring..... | 7-3 |
| 7.4 Facility Monitoring Program | 7-3 |
| 7.5 CERCLA Monitoring Program..... | 7-7 |
| 7.6 Groundwater Treatment Systems..... | 7-8 |
| References and Bibliography..... | 7-10 |

CHAPTER 8: RADIOLOGICAL DOSE ASSESSMENT

| | |
|---|------|
| 8.0 Introduction | 8-2 |
| 8.1 Direct Radiation Monitoring | 8-2 |
| 8.1.1 Ambient Radiation Monitoring | 8-2 |
| 8.1.2 Facility Area Monitoring..... | 8-3 |
| 8.2 Dose Modeling | 8-8 |
| 8.2.1 Dose Modeling Program | 8-10 |
| 8.2.2 Dose Calculation Methods and Pathways..... | 8-10 |
| 8.2.2.1 Maximally Exposed Individual | 8-10 |
| 8.2.2.2 Effective Dose Equivalent | 8-10 |
| 8.2.2.3 Dose Calculation: Fish Ingestion..... | 8-10 |
| 8.2.2.4 Dose Calculation: Deer Meat Ingestion | 8-11 |
| 8.3 Sources: Diffuse, Fugitive, “Other” | 8-11 |
| 8.3.1 Remediation Work at Buildings 704 and 802 | 8-11 |
| 8.3.2 Demolition of Building 705 Stack | 8-11 |

| | |
|--|------|
| 8.3.3 National Synchrotron Light Source II..... | 8-13 |
| 8.4 Dose from Point Sources | 8-13 |
| 8.4.1 Brookhaven Linac Isotope Producer..... | 8-13 |
| 8.4.2 High Flux Beam Reactor..... | 8-14 |
| 8.4.3 Brookhaven Medical Research Reactor..... | 8-14 |
| 8.4.4 Brookhaven Graphite Research Reactor | 8-14 |
| 8.4.5 Waste Management Facility | 8-14 |
| 8.4.6 Unplanned Releases | 8-14 |
| 8.5 Dose from Ingestion | 8-14 |
| 8.6 Dose to Aquatic and Terrestrial Biota..... | 8-15 |
| 8.7 Cumulative Dose | 8-15 |
| References and Bibliography..... | 8-16 |

CHAPTER 9: QUALITY ASSURANCE

| | |
|---|-----|
| 9.1 Quality Program Elements..... | 9-1 |
| 9.2 Sample Collection and Handling..... | 9-2 |
| 9.2.1 Field Sample Handling..... | 9-3 |
| 9.2.1.1 Custody and Documentation | 9-3 |
| 9.2.1.2 Preservation and Shipment | 9-3 |
| 9.2.2 Field Quality Control Samples..... | 9-3 |
| 9.2.3 Tracking and Data Management | 9-4 |
| 9.3 Sample Analysis | 9-5 |
| 9.3.1 Qualifications | 9-5 |
| 9.4 Verification and Validation of Analytical Results | 9-5 |
| 9.4.1 Checking Results..... | 9-6 |
| 9.5 Contract Analytical Laboratory QA/QC..... | 9-6 |
| 9.6 Performance or Proficiency Evaluations | 9-6 |
| 9.6.1 Summary of Test Results..... | 9-6 |
| 9.6.1.1 Radiological Assessments | 9-7 |
| 9.6.1.2 Nonradiological Assessments | 9-7 |
| 9.7 Audits..... | 9-7 |
| 9.8 Conclusion | 9-9 |
| References and Bibliography | 9-9 |
| Appendix A: Glossary | A-1 |
| Acronyms and Abbreviations..... | A-1 |
| Technical Terms | A-5 |
| Appendix B: Understanding Radiation..... | B-1 |
| Appendix C: Units of Measure and Half-Life Periods | C-1 |
| Appendix D: Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations Pertinent to BNL..... | D-1 |

List of Figures

| | |
|---|------|
| Figure 1-1. Major Scientific Facilities at BNL..... | 1-6 |
| Figure 1-2. Major Support and Service Facilities at BNL..... | 1-8 |
| Figure 1-3. BNL Groundwater Flow Map..... | 1-10 |
| Figure 1-4. BNL Wind Rose (2010) | 1-11 |
| Figure 1-5. BNL 2010 Monthly Mean Temperature versus 61-Year Monthly Average..... | 1-12 |
| Figure 1-6. BNL 2010 Annual Mean Temperature Trend (61 Years) | 1-12 |
| Figure 1-7. BNL 2010 Monthly Precipitation versus 61-Year Monthly Average..... | 1-12 |
| Figure 1-8. BNL 2010 Annual Precipitation Trend (61 Years)..... | 1-12 |
| Figure 2-1a. Hazardous Waste Generation from Routine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-7 |
| Figure 2-1b. Mixed Waste Generation from Routine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-7 |
| Figure 2-1c. Radioactive Waste Generation from Routine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-7 |
| Figure 2-1d. Hazardous Waste Generation from ER and Nonroutine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-8 |
| Figure 2-1e. Mixed Waste Generation from ER and Nonroutine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-8 |
| Figure 2-1f. Radioactive Waste Generation from ER and Nonroutine Operations, 1998 – 2010..... | 2-8 |
| Figure 2-2. BNL Water Consumption Trend, 1998–2010..... | 2-14 |
| Figure 2-3. BNL Building Energy Performance | 2-16 |
| Figure 3-1. Maximum Concentrations of Copper Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-13 |
| Figure 3-2. Maximum Concentrations of Iron Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-14 |
| Figure 3-3. Maximum Concentrations of Lead Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-14 |
| Figure 3-4. Maximum Concentrations of Mercury Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-14 |
| Figure 3-5. Maximum Concentrations of Nickel Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-15 |
| Figure 3-6. Maximum Concentrations of Silver Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-15 |
| Figure 3-7. Maximum Concentrations of Zinc Discharged from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant, 2005–2010. | 3-15 |
| Figure 4-1. Air Emission Release Points Subject to Monitoring. | 4-2 |
| Figure 4-2. High Flux Beam Reactor Tritium Emissions, (1999–2010). | 4-3 |
| Figure 4-3. BNL On-Site Ambient Air Monitoring Stations. | 4-6 |
| Figure 4-4. Airborne Gross Beta Concentration Trend Recorded at Station P7..... | 4-8 |
| Figure 5-1. Schematic of BNL's Sewage Treatment Plant (STP). | 5-2 |
| Figure 5-2. Tritium Concentrations in Effluent from the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant (2010). | 5-5 |
| Figure 5-3. Sewage Treatment Plant/Peconic River Annual Average Tritium Concentrations (1994–2010)..... | 5-5 |
| Figure 5-4. Tritium Released to the Peconic River, 15-Year Trend (1995–2010). | 5-6 |
| Figure 5-5. BNL Recharge Basin/Outfall Locations..... | 5-10 |
| Figure 5-6. Schematic of Potable Water Use and Flow at BNL. | 5-11 |
| Figure 5-7. Sampling Stations for Surface Water, Fish, and Shellfish..... | 5-17 |
| Figure 6-1. Deer Sample Locations, 2006—2010. | 6-9 |
| Figure 6-2. Comparison of Cs-137 Average Concentrations in Deer Meat, 2010. | 6-13 |

| | |
|---|------|
| Figure 6-3. Ten-Year Trend of Cs-137 Concentrations in Deer Meat | 6-13 |
| Figure 6-4. Peconic River Post Cleanup Mercury Distribution in Fish Species (Minimum, Maximum, and Average Values)..... | 6-21 |
| | |
| Figure 7-1. Groundwater Flow and Water Table Elevation (June 2010) with Supply and Remediation Wells Shown..... | 7-4 |
| Figure 7-2. Extent of VOC Plumes..... | 7-5 |
| Figure 7-3. Extent of Radionuclide Plumes..... | 7-6 |
| Figure 7-4. Locations of BNL Groundwater Remediation Systems..... | 7-9 |
| | |
| Figure 8-1. On-Site TLD Locations. | 8-3 |
| Figure 8-2. Off-Site TLD Locations..... | 8-4 |
| Figure 8-3. On-Site Neutron TLD Locations. | 8-8 |
| | |
| Figure 9-1. Flow of Environmental Monitoring QA/QC Program Elements..... | 9-2 |
| Figure 9-2. Summary of Scores in the Radiological Proficiency Evaluation Programs. | 9-8 |
| Figure 9-3. Summary of Scores in the Nonradiological Proficiency Evaluation Programs. | 9-8 |

List of Tables

| | |
|--|------|
| Table 2-1. EO 13514 Goals: Status Summary Table for Fiscal Year (FY) 2010 | 2-4 |
| Table 2-2. BNL Pollution Prevention, Waste Reduction, and Recycling Programs..... | 2-9 |
| Table 2-3. BNL Recycled Program Summary..... | 2-14 |
| Table 2-4. Summary of BNL 2010 Environmental Restoration Activities..... | 2-19 |
| Table 2-5. Summary of BNL 2010 Sampling Program Sorted by Media. | 2-24 |
| | |
| Table 3-1. Federal, State, and Local Environmental Statutes and Regulations Applicable to BNL | 3-2 |
| Table 3-2. BNL Environmental Permits. | 3-6 |
| Table 3-3. Analytical Results for Wastewater Discharges to Sewage Treatment Plant Outfall 001. | 3-12 |
| Table 3-4. Analytical Results for Wastewater Discharges to Outfalls 002, 005 - 008, and 010. | 3-16 |
| Table 3-5. Potable Water Wells and Potable Distribution System: Analytical Results (Maximum Concentration, Minimum pH Value). | 3-19 |
| Table 3-6. Potable Water Wells: Analytical Results for Principal Organic Compounds, Synthetic Organic Chemicals, Pesticides, and Micro-Extractables. | 3-21 |
| Table 3-7. Summary of Chemical and Oil Spill Reports. | 3-25 |
| Table 3-8. Existing Agreements and Enforcement Actions Issued to BNL, with Status..... | 3-32 |
| Table 3-9. Summary of Other Environmental Occurrence Reports..... | 3-33 |
| | |
| Table 4-1. Airborne Radionuclide Releases from Monitored Facilities..... | 4-3 |
| Table 4-2. Gross Activity in Facility Air Particulate Filters. | 4-7 |
| Table 4-3. Gross Activity Detected in Ambient Air Monitoring Particulate Filters. | 4-7 |
| Table 4-4. Ambient Airborne Tritium Measurements in 2010. | 4-8 |
| Table 4-5. Central Steam Facility Fuel Use and Emissions (2001 – 2010). | 4-10 |
| | |
| Table 5-1. Tritium and Gross Activity in Water at the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant (STP)..... | 5-4 |
| Table 5-2. Gamma-Emitting Radionuclides and Strontium-90 in Water at the BNL Sewage Treatment Plant..... | 5-7 |
| Table 5-3. BNL Sewage Treatment Plant (STP) Water Quality and Metals Analytical Results..... | 5-8 |
| Table 5-4. Radiological Analysis of Samples from On-Site Recharge Basins at BNL | 5-12 |
| Table 5-5. Water Quality Data for BNL On-Site Recharge Basin Samples. | 5-13 |
| Table 5-6. Metals Analysis of Water Samples from BNL On-Site Recharge Basins..... | 5-14 |
| Table 5-7. Radiological Results for Surface Water Samples from the Peconic and Carmans Rivers. | 5-18 |
| Table 5-8. Water Quality Data for Surface Water Samples Collected along the Peconic and Carmans Rivers..... | 5-19 |
| Table 5-9. Metals Analysis in Surface Water Samples Collected along the Peconic and Carmans Rivers..... | 5-20 |
| | |
| Table 6-1. New York State Threatened, Endangered, Exploitably Vulnerable, and Species of Special Concern at BNL..... | 6-2 |
| Table 6-2. Radiological Analyses of Deer Tissue (Flesh, Liver, Bone). | 6-10 |
| Table 6-3. Radiological Analysis of Fish from the Peconic River System and Carmens River, Lower Lake. | 6-15 |
| Table 6-4. Surveillance Monitoring Metals Analysis of Fish from the Peconic River System and Carmans River, Lower Lake. | 6-17 |
| Table 6-5. Mercury Analysis of Fish from the Peconic River System Post Cleanup Monitoring. | 6-20 |
| Table 6-6. Radiological Analysis of Aquatic Vegetation and Sediment from the Peconic River System and Carmans River, Lower Lake..... | 6-22 |
| Table 6-7. Metals Analysis of Aquatic Vegetation and Sediment from the Peconic River System and Carmans River, Lower Lake..... | 6-23 |
| Table 6-8. Radiological Analysis of Garden Vegetables, Grassy Vegetation, and Associated Soils..... | 6-25 |
| Table 6-9. Precipitation Monitoring (Radiological and Mercury). | 6-26 |

| | |
|---|------|
| Table 7-1. Summary of BNL Groundwater Monitoring Program, 2010..... | 7-2 |
| Table 7-2. BNL Groundwater Remediation Systems Treatment Summary for 1997 through 2010..... | 7-10 |
| Table 8-1. On-Site Direct Ambient Radiation Measurements..... | 8-5 |
| Table 8-2. Off-Site Direct Radiation Measurements..... | 8-7 |
| Table 8-3. Facility Area Monitoring..... | 8-7 |
| Table 8-4. Maximally Exposed Individual Effective Dose Equivalent From Facilities or Routine Processes..... | 8-9 |
| Table 8-5. BNL Site Dose Summary. | 8-15 |